Case Report

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Title *(maximum of 250 characters)*

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**Abstract:** A single paragraph of about 250 words maximum. An abstract should summarize the significance and conceptual advance of the work clearly and concisely. References should not be cited in the abstract. Leave the Abstract empty if your article does not require one – please see the “Article types” full details. We strongly encourage authors to use the following style of structured abstracts, but without headings: (1) Introduction: Place the question addressed in a broad context and highlight the purpose of the study; (2) Methods: briefly describe the main methods or treatments applied; (3) Discussion: section serves to interpret and contextualize the results, comparing them with existing literature and addressing the study's implications; (4) Conclusions: indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article and it must not contain results that are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions.

**Keywords:** keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List three to ten pertinent keywords specific to the article yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)

0. How to Use This Template

The template details the sections that can be used in a manuscript. Sections that are not mandatory are listed as such. In preparation of a manuscript, formatting guidelines are also available in the **Author Guidelines**. Remove this paragraph and start section numbering with 1. For any questions, please contact the editorial office of the journal or [phsujournal@psm.edu](mailto:phsujournal@psm.edu).

1. Introduction

The introduction establishes the context and significance of the study *(300-700 words)*. Begin by presenting the background of the field and identifying gaps or unresolved questions. Clearly state the research problem or question and emphasize its relevance. Define the purpose and objectives of the study, specifying any hypotheses if applicable. Provide a brief review of relevant literature, showcasing how your research contributes to or diverges from existing knowledge. If applicable, introduce the theoretical or conceptual framework guiding your study. Outline the chosen methodology and justify its suitability. Clearly define the scope of your research. Conclude the introduction by summarizing the organizational structure of the paper. References should be numbered in order of appearance and indicated by a numeral or numerals in square brackets—e.g., [1] or [2,3], or [4–6]. See the end of the document for further details on references.

2. Case Presentation

A case presentation should provide a concise and precise description of the case, their interpretation, as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn *(250-500 words)*. It should include detail the patient description, case history, physical examination results, results of pathological tests and other investigations, the proposed treatment plan, the expected outcome of the treatment plan, and the eventual actual outcome, with emphasis on the author's responsibility to include pertinent details while excluding unnecessary ones.

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If the authors wish to include any figure, tables, and/or schemes, they may do so as a subsection *(maximum of 2)*. This section is optional and up to the discretion of the author, if unnecessary please remove.

2.1. Subsection

2.1.1. Subsubsection

Bulleted lists look like this:

* First bullet;
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1. First item;
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The text continues here.

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All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.

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**Figure 1.** This is a figure. Schemes follow the same formatting.

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The text continues here (Figure 2 and Table 2).

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| Bar chart outline | | Scatterplot outline | |
| (**a**) | | (**b**) | |

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| entry 2 | data | data | data |
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**Theorem 1.** Example text of a theorem. Theorems, propositions, lemmas, etc. should be numbered sequentially (i.e., Proposition 2 follows Theorem 1). Examples or Remarks use the same formatting, but should be numbered separately, so a document may contain Theorem 1, Remark 1 and Example 1.

The text continues here. Proofs must be formatted as follows:

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The discussion section serves to interpret and contextualize the results, comparing them with existing literature and addressing the study's implications *(500-1000 words)*. Address the limitations of the study, acknowledging potential biases or constraints that may impact the interpretation of results. This section should provide a well-rounded interpretation of the results while maintaining a balanced and evidence-based discussion. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

4. Patents

This section is not mandatory but may be added if there are patents resulting from the work reported in this manuscript.

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**Appendix A**

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text—for example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the flow of the main text but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data is shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary data. Mathematical proofs of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix.

**Appendix B**

All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. In the appendices, Figures, Tables, etc. should be labeled starting with “A”—e.g., Figure A1, Figure A2, etc.

References

References must be numbered in order of appearance in the text (including citations in tables and legends) and listed individually at the end of the manuscript. We recommend preparing the references with a bibliography software package, such as EndNote, ReferenceManager or Zotero to avoid typing mistakes and duplicated references. Include the digital object identifier (DOI) for all references where available.

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